

Chinese
architecture



中国建筑



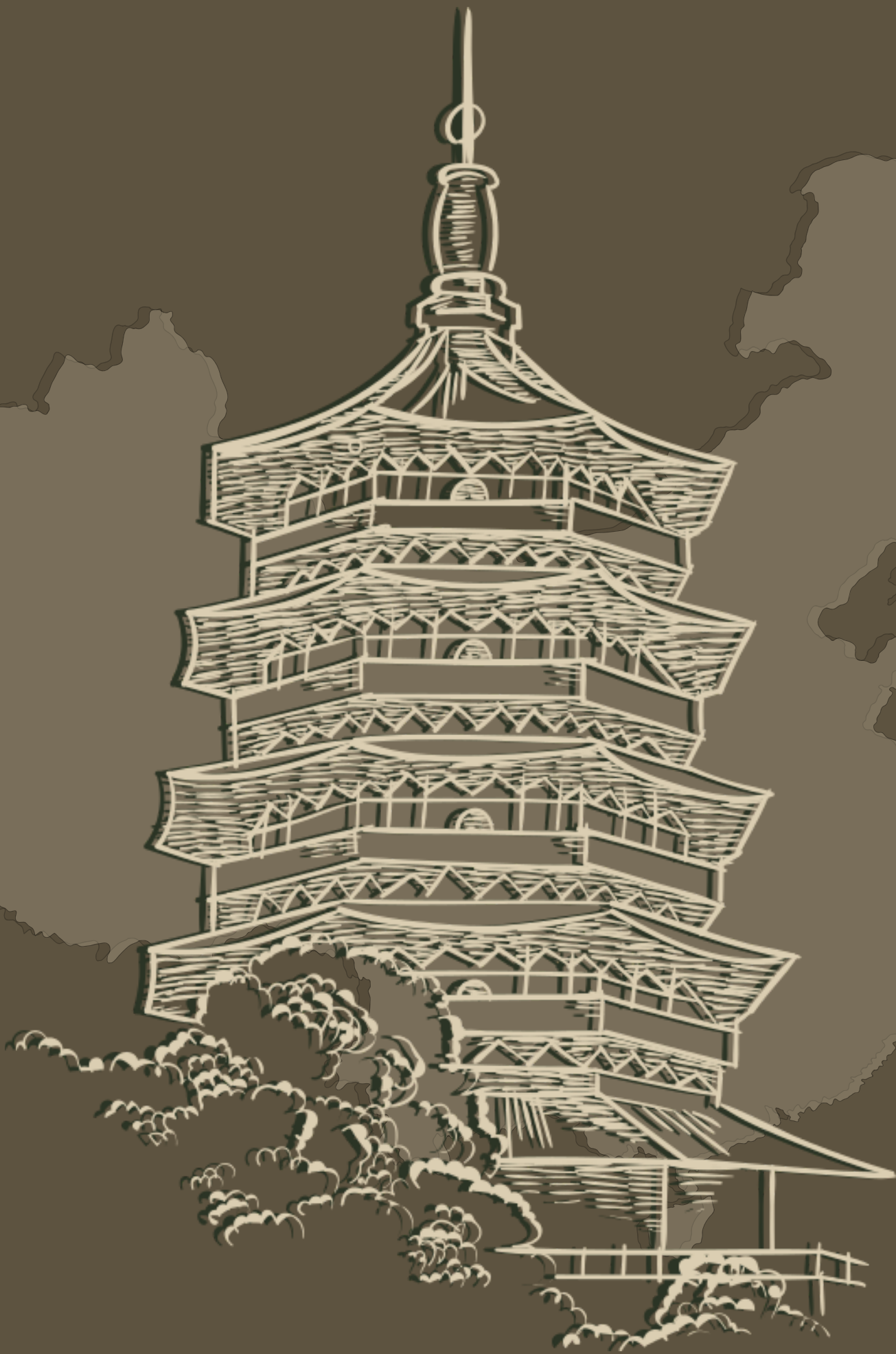
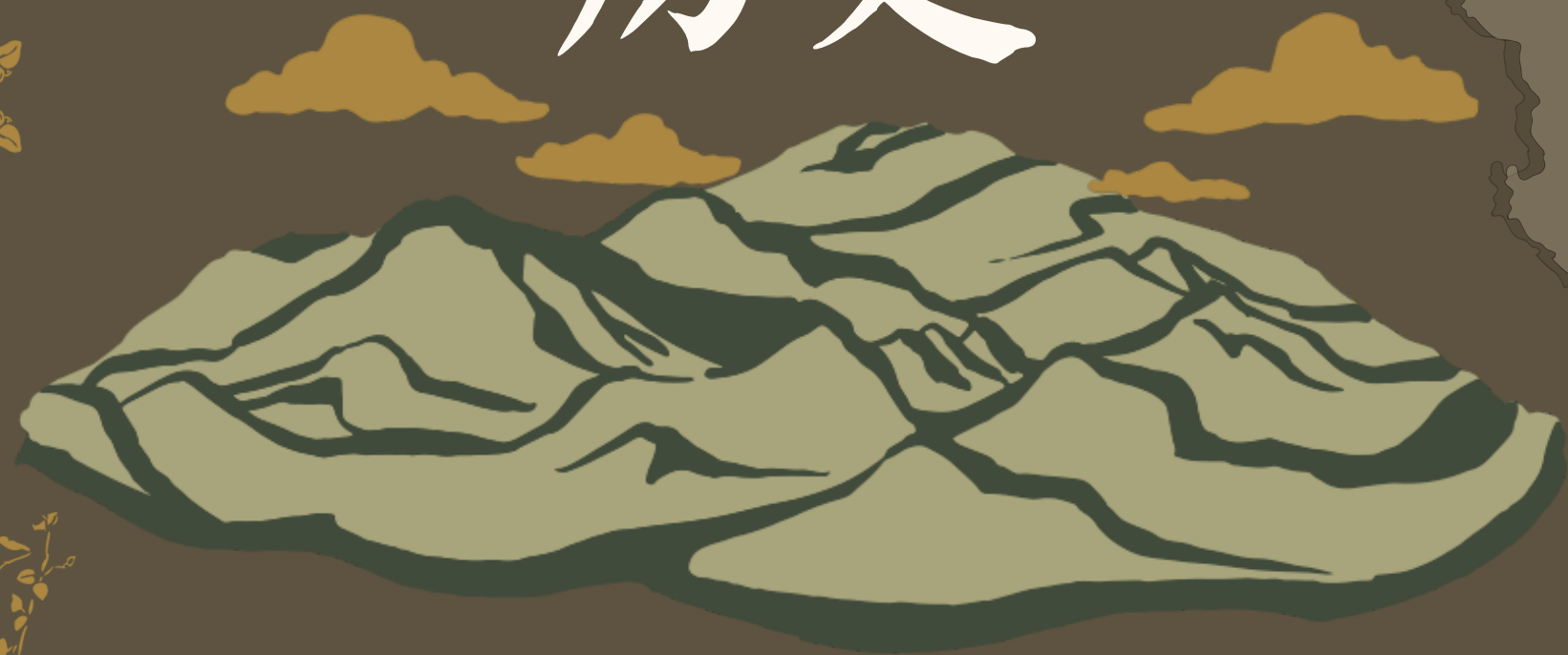
terms & expressions

- 遗址, 遗物 - relic
- 抬梁式 - beams-in-tiers
- 穿斗式 - column and tier-beam
- 井干式 - log cabin-type
- 柱子, 檐柱 - column
- 大梁 - beam
- 纵向的, 进深的 - depthwise
- 童柱 - vertical post

- 额枋, 看枋 - additional beam
- 纵向的 - longitudinal
- 横向的, 开间的 - crosswise
- 脊椎, 脊骨 - spine
- 檩条 - purlin
- 椽 - rafter
- 斗拱 - corbel bracket
- 正房 - master building

- 四合院 - courtyard style residences
- 厢房 - side building
- 中轴线 - axis
- 山门 - front gate
- 天王殿 - Hall of Celestial Guardians
- 大雄宝殿 - Hall of the Buddha
- 彩绘 - color painting

history
历史



the art of wood-structured buildings

木结构建筑艺术

木结构建筑的分类：

- 梁柱式结构体系
- 柱子和层架式结构体系
- 木屋式体系



梁柱式结构体系

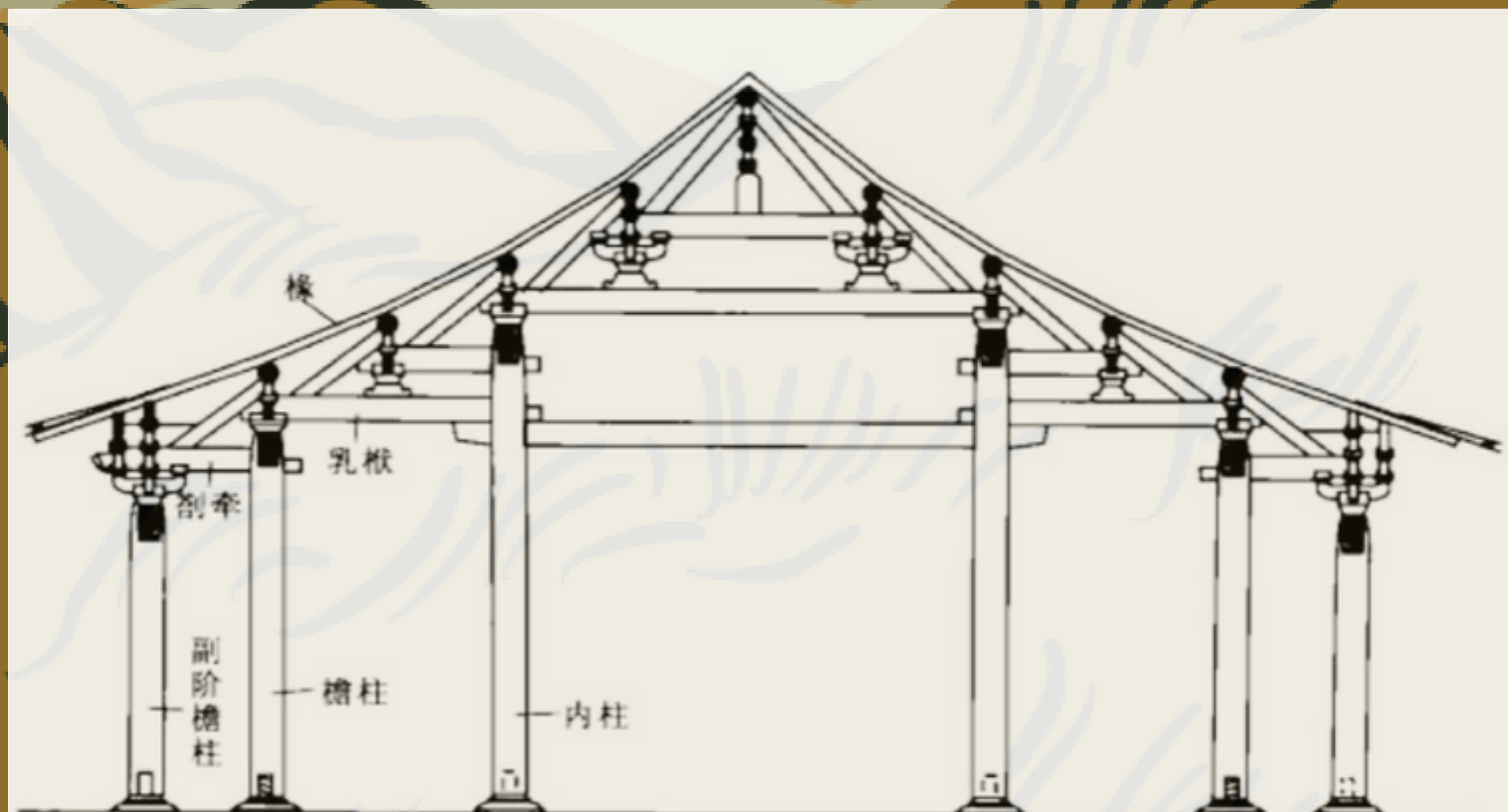
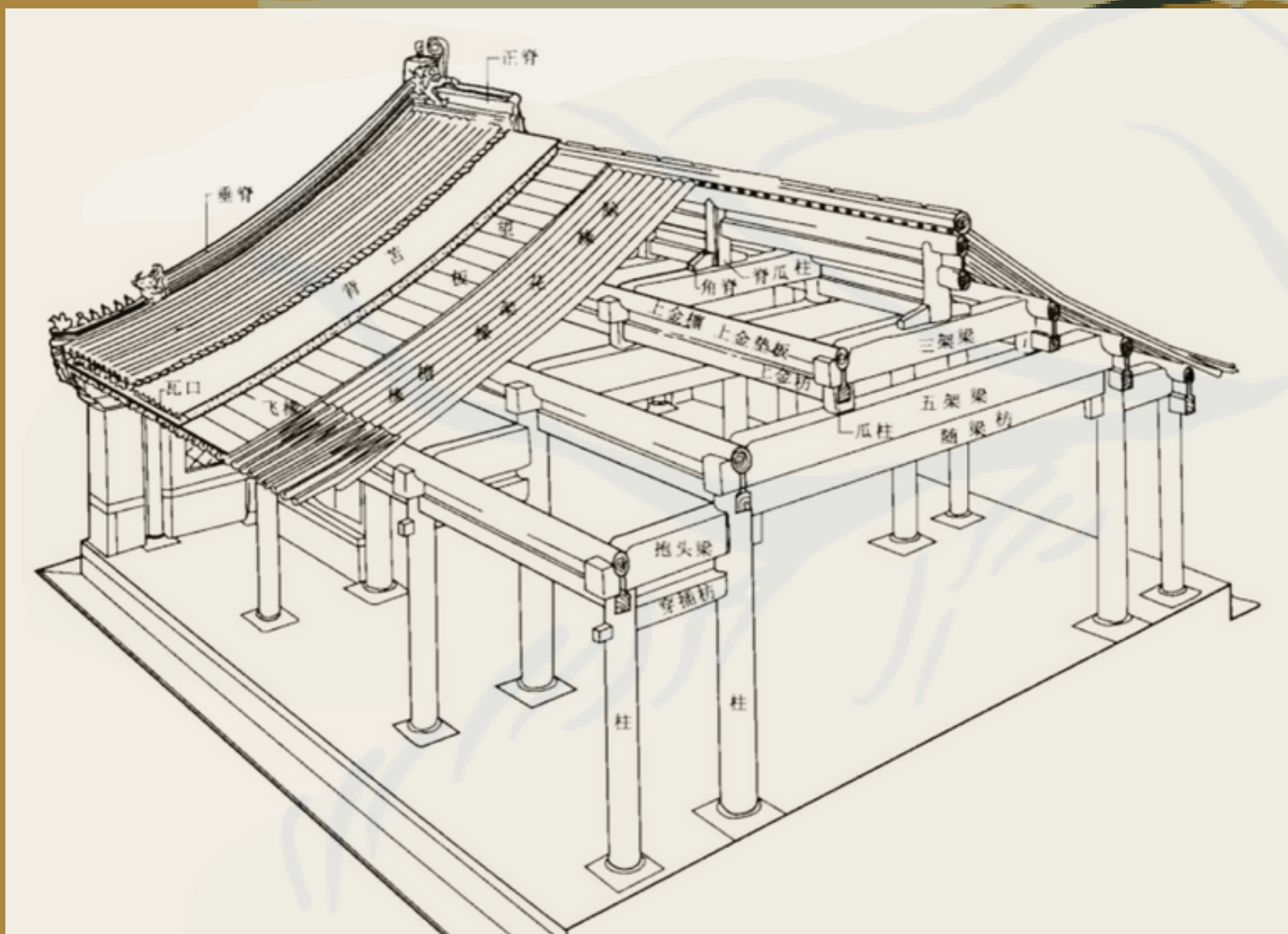
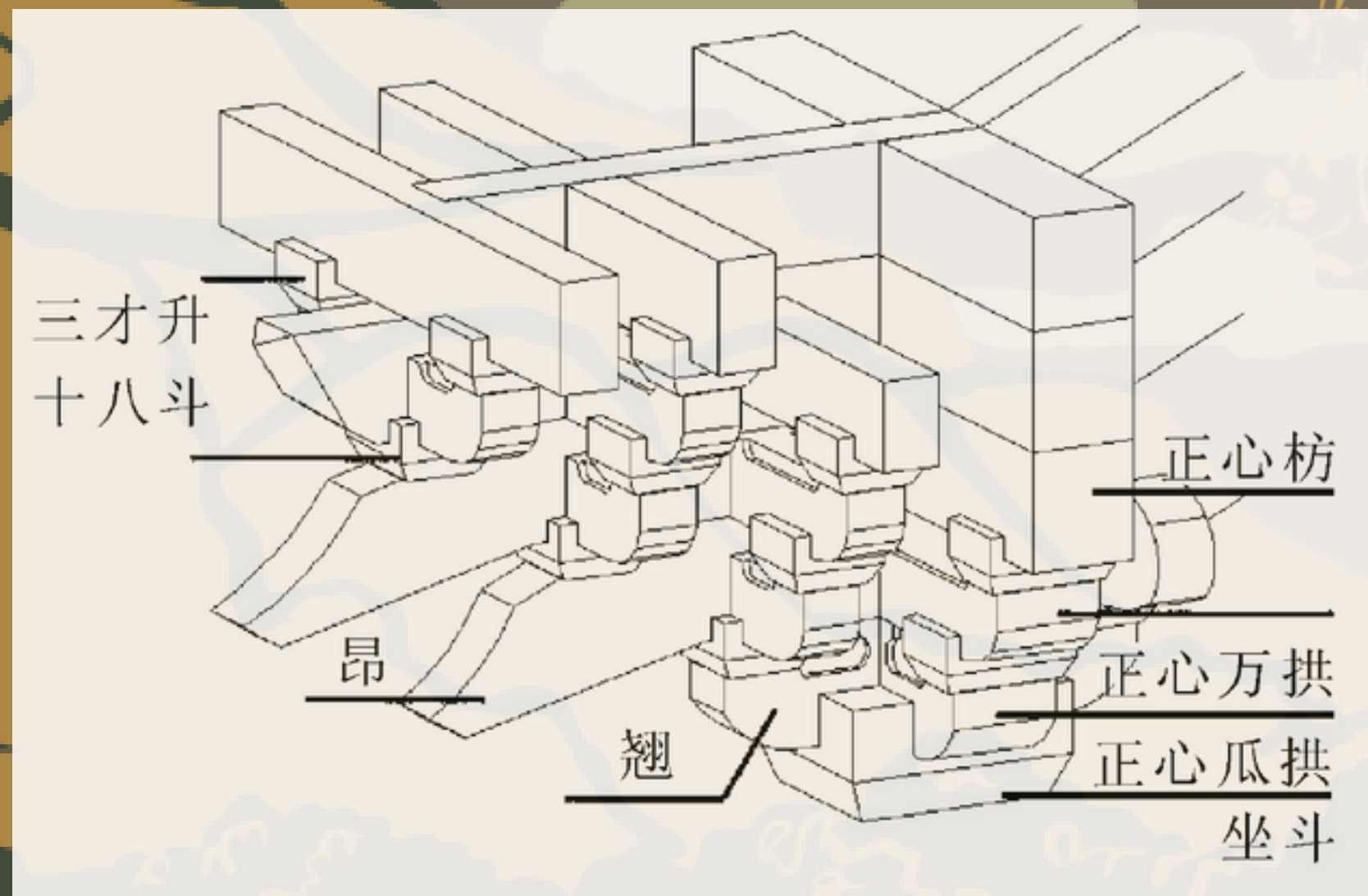
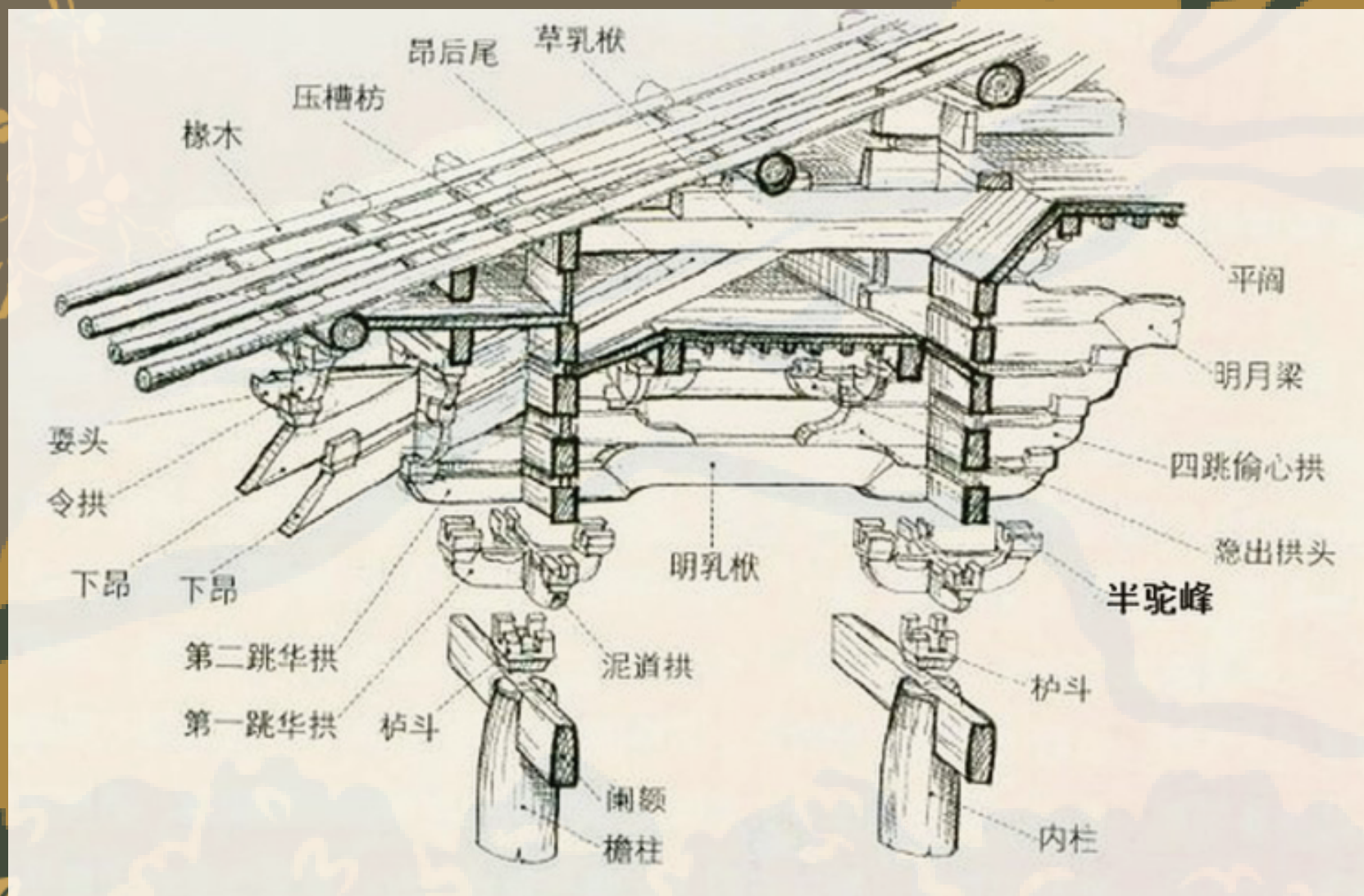


图1-216 十架椽屋前后各剖牵乳楹用六柱

dou-gong - corbel brackets

斗拱



"courtyard style"
residences
"四合院式"住宅

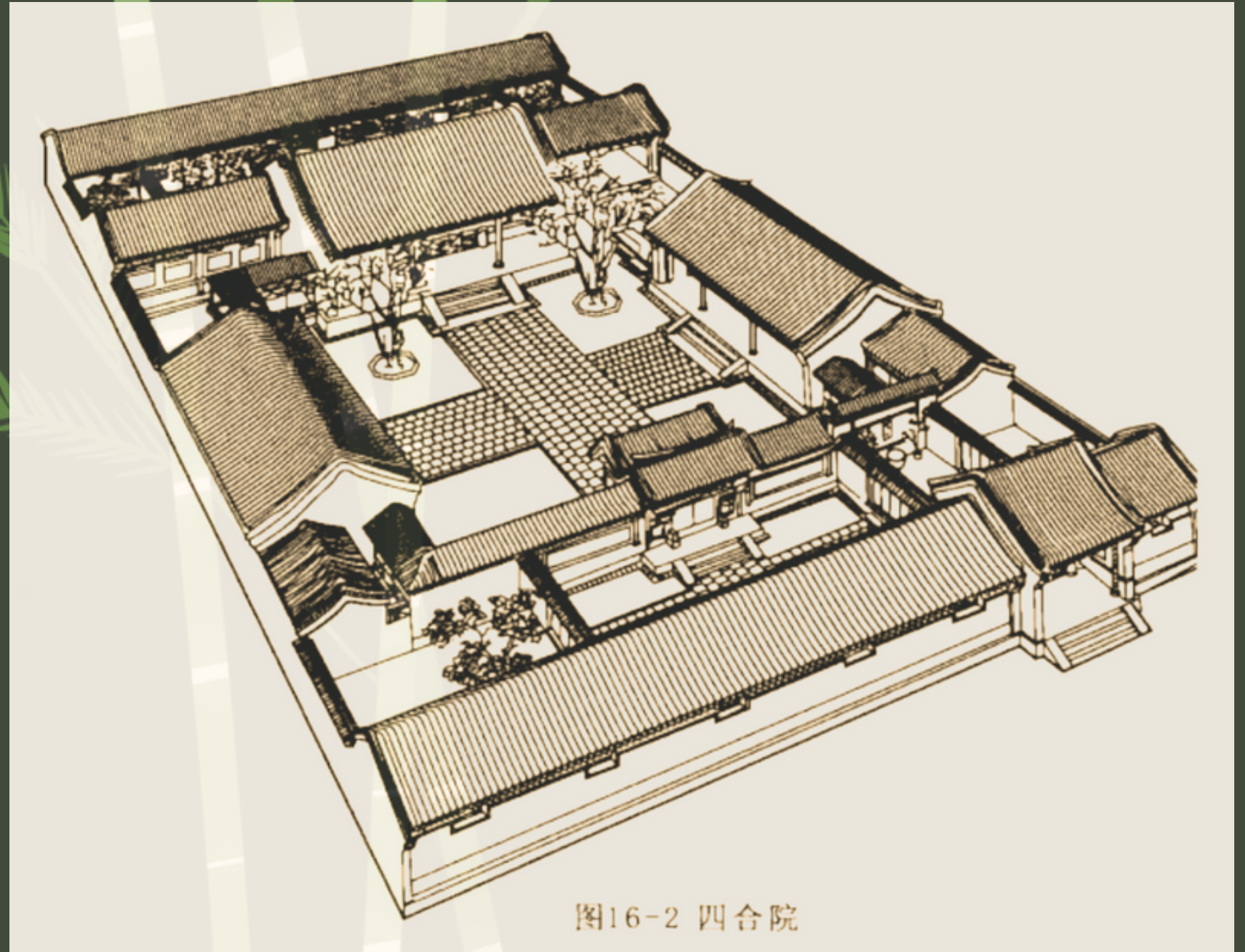
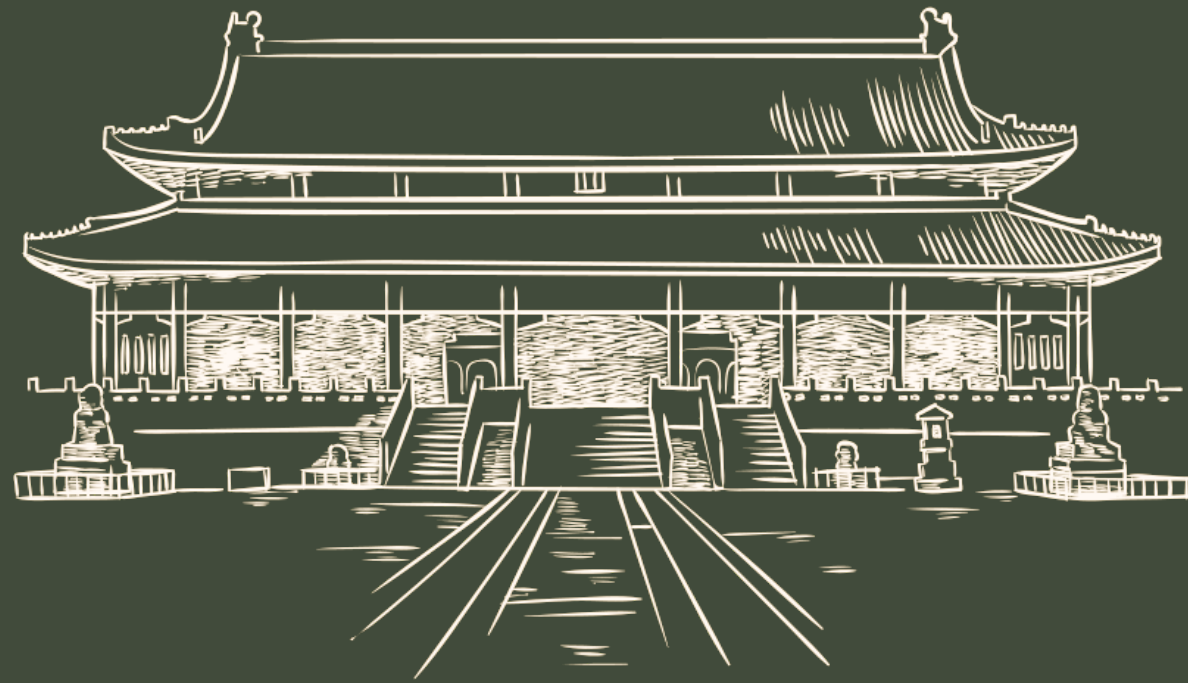
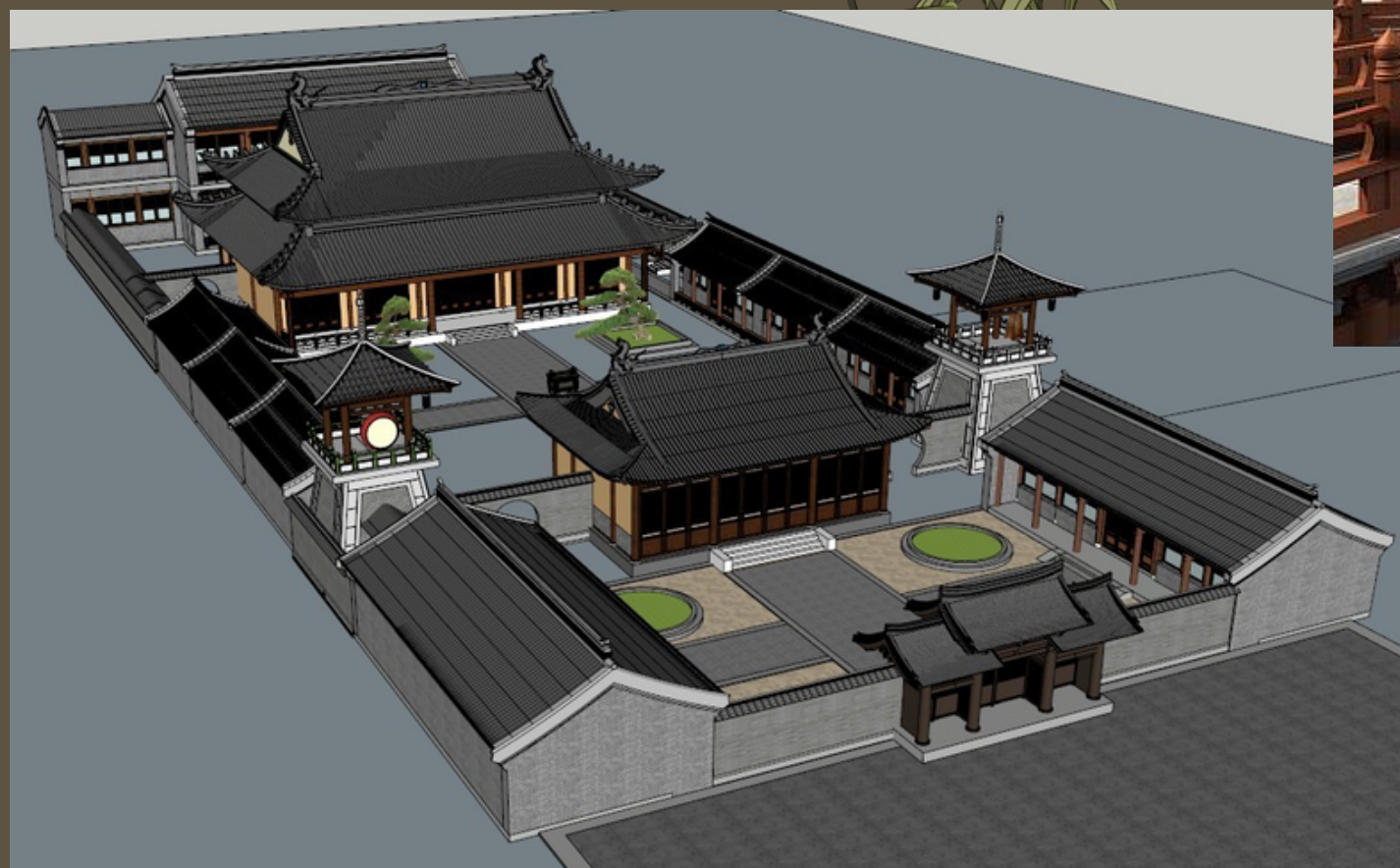


图16-2 四合院

architectural
complexes

建筑群



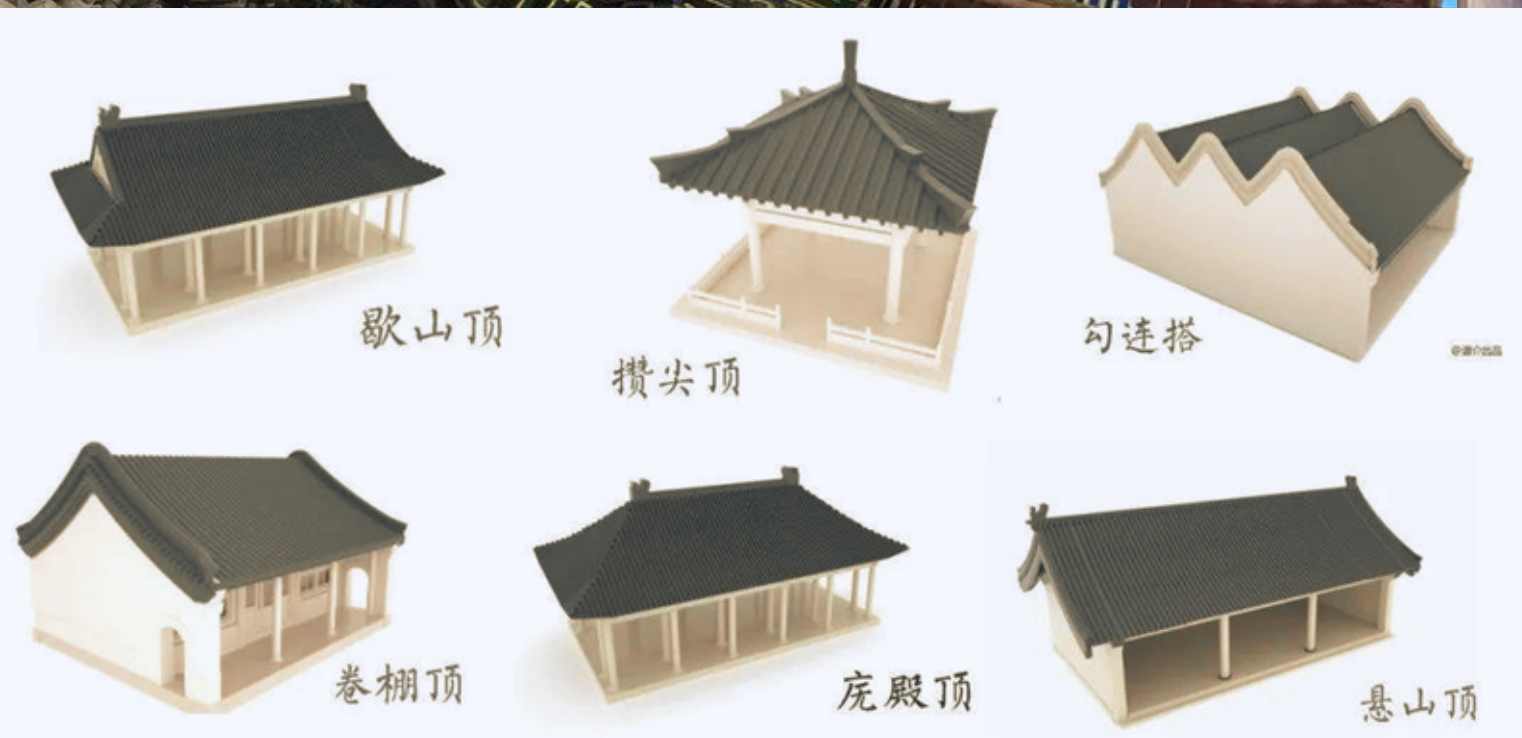
Buddhist temples and pagodas

佛教寺庙和佛教塔



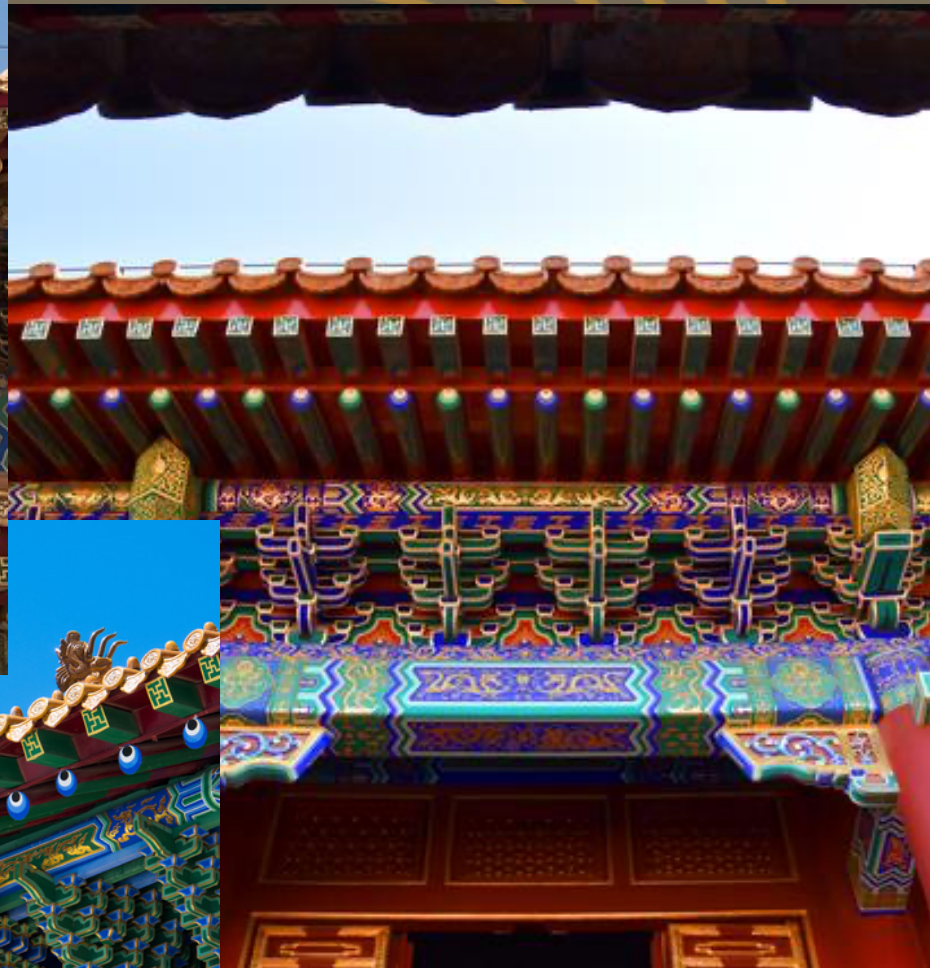
architectural decorations

建筑装饰



"color painting" decorations

"彩绘"装饰



activity time!

活动时间!



Thank you
谢谢

